

Contents

Modelica code	11
Preface	13
Lesson 1 Fundamentals	19
1.1 Introduction	21
1.2 Classifications of mathematical models.	22
1.3 Modeling languages	26
1.4 Object-oriented modeling	28
1.5 Modelica	30
1.6 Modeling environments	32
1.7 Guided practice	37
1.8 Further reading.	37
Lesson 2 Modeling based on physical principles	39
2.1 Introduction	41
2.2 Energy-based modeling	41
2.3 Modeling based on finite control volumes.	50
2.4 Modeling of transport delay	55
2.5 Guided practice	58
2.6 Further reading.	84
Lesson 3 Computational causality	85
3.1 Introduction	87
3.2 Classification of variables	87
3.3 Structurally singular DAE	90
3.4 Partitioning the set of equations	92
3.5 Overdetermined and underdetermined systems	94
3.6 Guided practice	96
3.7 Further reading.	108

Lesson 4	Index and initialization of DAE	109
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	.111
4.2	Differential index of DAE . . . . .	.122
4.3	Initialization of DAE . . . . .	.133
4.4	Selection of the state variables . . . . .	.144
4.5	Guided practice . . . . .	.149
4.6	Further reading. . . . .	.162
Lesson 5	Algebraic loops	163
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	.165
5.2	Symbolic manipulation of algebraic loops. . . . .	.166
5.3	Solution of algebraic loops during simulation initialization . . . . .	.167
5.4	Numerical methods . . . . .	.168
5.5	Tearing systems of nonlinear equations. . . . .	.171
5.6	Guided practice . . . . .	.172
5.7	Further reading. . . . .	.172
Lesson 6	Numerical integration	173
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	.175
6.2	Numerical integration of ODE . . . . .	.175
6.3	Numerical solution of DAE. . . . .	.180
6.4	Guided practice . . . . .	.183
6.5	Further reading. . . . .	.184
Lesson 7	Simulation of hybrid models	185
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	.187
7.2	Specification of hybrid models . . . . .	.187
7.3	Detection and execution of events . . . . .	.206
7.4	Variable structure models . . . . .	.226
7.5	Guided practice . . . . .	.236
7.6	Further reading. . . . .	.236
Lesson 8	Atomic continuous-time models	237
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	.239
8.2	Variables . . . . .	.240
8.3	Equations and algorithms . . . . .	.249
8.4	Selection of state variables . . . . .	.257
8.5	Functions . . . . .	.267
8.6	The block class. . . . .	.271
8.7	Guided practice . . . . .	.272
8.8	Further reading. . . . .	.287

Lesson 9	Atomic hybrid models	289
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	.291
9.2	Conditional equations . . . . .	.292
9.3	When clause . . . . .	.300
9.4	The noEvent operator . . . . .	.305
9.5	Model initialization . . . . .	.306
9.6	Guided practice . . . . .	.318
9.7	Further reading. . . . .	.334
Lesson 10	Inheritance and composition	335
10.1	Introduction . . . . .	.337
10.2	Connectors . . . . .	.337
10.3	Interface . . . . .	.338
10.4	Inheritance . . . . .	.339
10.5	Composition . . . . .	.341
10.6	Regular component structures . . . . .	.343
10.7	Class parameterization . . . . .	.344
10.8	The record class . . . . .	.348
10.9	Physical fields . . . . .	.350
10.10	Balanced models . . . . .	.357
10.11	Guided practice . . . . .	.359
10.12	Further reading. . . . .	.373
Lesson 11	Model libraries	375
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	.377
11.2	Access to packages . . . . .	.377
11.3	The Modelica Standard Library. . . . .	.378
11.4	Encapsulated packages . . . . .	.378
11.5	Storage of packages . . . . .	.380
11.6	Annotations . . . . .	.381
11.7	Guided practice . . . . .	.383
11.8	Further reading. . . . .	.443
Lesson 12	Experiments with models	445
12.1	Introducción . . . . .	.447
12.2	Scripting language . . . . .	.448
12.3	More elaborate experiments . . . . .	.451
12.4	Guided practice . . . . .	.453
12.5	Further reading. . . . .	.453

Appendix A	Getting started with Dymola	455
Appendix B	Getting started with OpenModelica	469
Subject Index		477
References		485